

## VOLUNTARY PETITION

Name of Debtor (if individual, enter Last, First, Middle): <i>Schmerfeld, Thomas</i>		Name of Joint Debtor (Spouse) (Last, First, Middle):	
All Other Names used by the Debtor in the last 8 years (include married, maiden, and trade names):		All Other Names used by the Joint Debtor in the last 8 years (include married, maiden, and trade names):	
Last four digits of Soc. Sec. or Individual-Taxpayer I.D. (ITIN)/Complete EIN (if more than one, state all): 8788		Last four digits of Soc. Sec. or Individual-Taxpayer I.D. (ITIN)/Complete EIN (if more than one, state all):	
Street Address of Debtor (No. and Street, City, and State): 36w 080 Roosevelt Rd Wheaton, IL 60187		Street Address of Joint Debtor (No. and Street, City, and State): NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS FILED 1/14/15 ZIP CODE	
County of Residence or of the Principal Place of Business: DuPage		County of Residence or of the Principal Place of Business: ILLINOIS 1/14/15 ZIP CODE	
Mailing Address of Debtor (if different from street address): 29w 466 Glen Rd West Chicago, IL 60185		Mailing Address of Joint Debtor (if different from street address): JEFFREY A. ALLSTEADT, CLERK PS REP. - CK ZIP CODE	
Location of Principal Assets of Business Debtor (if different from street address above): ZIP CODE			
Type of Debtor (Form of Organization) (Check one box.)	Nature of Business (Check one box.)	Chapter of Bankruptcy Code Under Which the Petition is Filed (Check one box.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Individual (includes Joint Debtors) <i>See Exhibit D on page 2 of this form.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Corporation (includes LLC and LLP) <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> Other (If debtor is not one of the above entities, check this box and state type of entity below.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Health Care Business <input type="checkbox"/> Single Asset Real Estate as defined in 11 U.S.C. § 101(51B) <input type="checkbox"/> Railroad <input type="checkbox"/> Stockbroker <input type="checkbox"/> Commodity Broker <input type="checkbox"/> Clearing Bank <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 12 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chapter 13	<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 15 Petition for Recognition of a Foreign Main Proceeding <input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 15 Petition for Recognition of a Foreign Nonmain Proceeding
Chapter 15 Debtors Country of debtor's center of main interests:	Tax-Exempt Entity (Check box, if applicable.)	Nature of Debts (Check one box.)	
Each country in which a foreign proceeding by, regarding, or against debtor is pending:	<input type="checkbox"/> Debtor is a tax-exempt organization under title 26 of the United States Code (the Internal Revenue Code).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Debts are primarily consumer debts, defined in 11 U.S.C. § 101(8) as "incurred by an individual primarily for a personal, family, or household purpose."	<input type="checkbox"/> Debts are primarily business debts.
Filing Fee (Check one box.)		Chapter 11 Debtors	
<input type="checkbox"/> Full Filing Fee attached. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Filing Fee to be paid in installments (applicable to individuals only). Must attach signed application for the court's consideration certifying that the debtor is unable to pay fee except in installments. Rule 1006(b). See Official Form 3A. <input type="checkbox"/> Filing Fee waiver requested (applicable to chapter 7 individuals only). Must attach signed application for the court's consideration. See Official Form 3B.		Check one box: <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor is a small business debtor as defined in 11 U.S.C. § 101(51D). <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor is not a small business debtor as defined in 11 U.S.C. § 101(51D). Check if: <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor's aggregate noncontingent liquidated debts (excluding debts owed to insiders or affiliates) are less than \$2,490,925 ( <i>amount subject to adjustment on 4/01/16 and every three years thereafter</i> ). Check all applicable boxes: <input type="checkbox"/> A plan is being filed with this petition. <input type="checkbox"/> Acceptances of the plan were solicited prepetition from one or more classes of creditors, in accordance with 11 U.S.C. § 1126(b).	
Statistical/Administrative Information			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Debtor estimates that funds will be available for distribution to unsecured creditors. <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor estimates that, after any exempt property is excluded and administrative expenses paid, there will be no funds available for distribution to unsecured creditors.			
THIS SPACE IS FOR COURT USE ONLY			
Estimated Number of Creditors			
1-49	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
50-99	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
100-199	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
200-999	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1,000-5,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5,001-10,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10,001-25,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
25,001-50,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
50,001-100,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Over 100,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Estimated Assets			
\$0 to \$50,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$50,000 to \$100,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$100,001 to \$500,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$500,001 to \$1 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$1,000,001 to \$10 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$10,000,001 to \$50 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$50,000,001 to \$100 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$100,000,001 to \$500 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$500,000,001 to \$1 billion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
More than \$1 billion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Estimated Liabilities			
\$0 to \$50,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$50,001 to \$100,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$100,001 to \$500,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$500,001 to \$1 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$1,000,001 to \$10 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$10,000,001 to \$50 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$50,000,001 to \$100 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$100,000,001 to \$500 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$500,000,001 to \$1 billion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
More than \$1 billion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<b>Voluntary Petition</b> <i>(This page must be completed and filed in every case.)</i>		Document	Page 2 of 10
<b>All Prior Bankruptcy Cases Filed Within Last 8 Years</b> (If more than two, attach additional sheet.)			
Location Where Filed:	Case Number: 12-44198		Date Filed: 11/29/2013
Location Where Filed:	Case Number: 14-10774		Date Filed: 3/25/2014
<b>Pending Bankruptcy Case Filed by any Spouse, Partner, or Affiliate of this Debtor</b> (If more than one, attach additional sheet.)			
Name of Debtor: <i>None</i>	Case Number:		Date Filed:
District:	Relationship:		Judge:
<b>Exhibit A</b> (To be completed if debtor is required to file periodic reports (e.g., forms 10K and 10Q) with the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and is requesting relief under chapter 11.)		<b>Exhibit B</b> (To be completed if debtor is an individual whose debts are primarily consumer debts.)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Exhibit A is attached and made a part of this petition.		I, the attorney for the petitioner named in the foregoing petition, declare that I have informed the petitioner that [he or she] may proceed under chapter 7, 11, 12, or 13 of title 11, United States Code, and have explained the relief available under each such chapter. I further certify that I have delivered to the debtor the notice required by 11 U.S.C. § 342(b).	
		<b>X</b> _____ Signature of Attorney for Debtor(s) (Date)	
<b>Exhibit C</b> Does the debtor own or have possession of any property that poses or is alleged to pose a threat of imminent and identifiable harm to public health or safety?			
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, and Exhibit C is attached and made a part of this petition. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No.			
<b>Exhibit D</b> (To be completed by every individual debtor. If a joint petition is filed, each spouse must complete and attach a separate Exhibit D.)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Exhibit D, completed and signed by the debtor, is attached and made a part of this petition.			
If this is a joint petition: <input type="checkbox"/> Exhibit D, also completed and signed by the joint debtor, is attached and made a part of this petition.			
<b>Information Regarding the Debtor - Venue</b> (Check any applicable box.)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Debtor has been domiciled or has had a residence, principal place of business, or principal assets in this District for 180 days immediately preceding the date of this petition or for a longer part of such 180 days than in any other District. <input type="checkbox"/> There is a bankruptcy case concerning debtor's affiliate, general partner, or partnership pending in this District. <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor is a debtor in a foreign proceeding and has its principal place of business or principal assets in the United States in this District, or has no principal place of business or assets in the United States but is a defendant in an action or proceeding [in a federal or state court] in this District, or the interests of the parties will be served in regard to the relief sought in this District.			
<b>Certification by a Debtor Who Resides as a Tenant of Residential Property</b> (Check all applicable boxes.)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Landlord has a judgment against the debtor for possession of debtor's residence. (If box checked, complete the following.)			
_____ (Name of landlord that obtained judgment)			
_____ (Address of landlord)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Debtor claims that under applicable nonbankruptcy law, there are circumstances under which the debtor would be permitted to cure the entire monetary default that gave rise to the judgment for possession, after the judgment for possession was entered, and <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor has included with this petition the deposit with the court of any rent that would become due during the 30-day period after the filing of the petition. <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor certifies that he/she has served the Landlord with this certification. (11 U.S.C. § 362(l)).			

<b>Voluntary Petition</b> <i>(This page must be completed and filed in every case.)</i>		Document Name of Debtor(s)
<b>Signatures</b>		
<b>Signature(s) of Debtor(s) (Individual/Joint)</b>		<b>Signature of a Foreign Representative</b>
<p>I declare under penalty of perjury that the information provided in this petition is true and correct.</p> <p>[If petitioner is an individual whose debts are primarily consumer debts and has chosen to file under chapter 7] I am aware that I may proceed under chapter 7, 11, 12 or 13 of title 11, United States Code, understand the relief available under each such chapter, and choose to proceed under chapter 7.</p> <p>[If no attorney represents me and no bankruptcy petition preparer signs the petition] I have obtained and read the notice required by 11 U.S.C. § 342(b).</p> <p>I request relief in accordance with the chapter of title 11, United States Code, specified in this petition.</p> <p>X <u>Thomas Schmerz</u> / 1/15/2015            Signature of Debtor</p> <p>X _____            Signature of Joint Debtor</p> <p>Telephone Number (if not represented by attorney)  <u>430-597-8554</u>  <u>1/15/2015</u></p> <p>Date</p>		<p>I declare under penalty of perjury that the information provided in this petition is true and correct, that I am the foreign representative of a debtor in a foreign proceeding, and that I am authorized to file this petition.</p> <p>(Check only one box.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I request relief in accordance with chapter 15 of title 11, United States Code. Certified copies of the documents required by 11 U.S.C. § 1515 are attached.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 1511, I request relief in accordance with the chapter of title 11 specified in this petition. A certified copy of the order granting recognition of the foreign main proceeding is attached.</p> <p>X _____            (Signature of Foreign Representative)</p> <p>_____            (Printed Name of Foreign Representative)</p> <p>_____            Date</p>
<b>Signature of Attorney*</b>		<b>Signature of Non-Attorney Bankruptcy Petition Preparer</b>
<p>X _____            Signature of Attorney for Debtor(s)</p> <p>Printed Name of Attorney for Debtor(s)</p> <p>Firm Name</p> <p>Address</p> <p>Telephone Number</p> <p>Date</p>		<p>I declare under penalty of perjury that: (1) I am a bankruptcy petition preparer as defined in 11 U.S.C. § 110; (2) I prepared this document for compensation and have provided the debtor with a copy of this document and the notices and information required under 11 U.S.C. §§ 110(b), 110(h), and 342(b); and, (3) if rules or guidelines have been promulgated pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 110(h) setting a maximum fee for services chargeable by bankruptcy petition preparers, I have given the debtor notice of the maximum amount before preparing any document for filing for a debtor or accepting any fee from the debtor, as required in that section. Official Form 19 is attached.</p> <p>_____            Printed Name and title, if any, of Bankruptcy Petition Preparer</p> <p>_____            Social-Security number (If the bankruptcy petition preparer is not an individual, state the Social-Security number of the officer, principal, responsible person or partner of the bankruptcy petition preparer.) (Required by 11 U.S.C. § 110.)</p> <p>_____            Address</p> <p>X _____            Signature</p> <p>_____            Date</p>
<b>Signature of Debtor (Corporation/Partnership)</b>		
<p>I declare under penalty of perjury that the information provided in this petition is true and correct, and that I have been authorized to file this petition on behalf of the debtor.</p> <p>The debtor requests the relief in accordance with the chapter of title 11, United States Code, specified in this petition.</p> <p>X _____            Signature of Authorized Individual</p> <p>Printed Name of Authorized Individual</p> <p>Title of Authorized Individual</p> <p>Date</p>		<p>_____            Signature of bankruptcy petition preparer or officer, principal, responsible person, or partner whose Social-Security number is provided above.</p> <p>Names and Social-Security numbers of all other individuals who prepared or assisted in preparing this document unless the bankruptcy petition preparer is not an individual.</p> <p>If more than one person prepared this document, attach additional sheets conforming to the appropriate official form for each person.</p> <p><i>A bankruptcy petition preparer's failure to comply with the provisions of title 11 and the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure may result in fines or imprisonment or both. 11 U.S.C. § 110; 18 U.S.C. § 156.</i></p>

B 1D (Official Form 1, Exhibit D) (12/09)

## UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT

In re Thomas Schmerold  
Debtor

Case No.     
(if known)

### EXHIBIT D - INDIVIDUAL DEBTOR'S STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH CREDIT COUNSELING REQUIREMENT

**Warning: You must be able to check truthfully one of the five statements regarding credit counseling listed below. If you cannot do so, you are not eligible to file a bankruptcy case, and the court can dismiss any case you do file. If that happens, you will lose whatever filing fee you paid, and your creditors will be able to resume collection activities against you. If your case is dismissed and you file another bankruptcy case later, you may be required to pay a second filing fee and you may have to take extra steps to stop creditors' collection activities.**

*Every individual debtor must file this Exhibit D. If a joint petition is filed, each spouse must complete and file a separate Exhibit D. Check one of the five statements below and attach any documents as directed.*

1. Within the 180 days **before the filing of my bankruptcy case**, I received a briefing from a credit counseling agency approved by the United States trustee or bankruptcy administrator that outlined the opportunities for available credit counseling and assisted me in performing a related budget analysis, and I have a certificate from the agency describing the services provided to me. *Attach a copy of the certificate and a copy of any debt repayment plan developed through the agency.*

2. Within the 180 days **before the filing of my bankruptcy case**, I received a briefing from a credit counseling agency approved by the United States trustee or bankruptcy administrator that outlined the opportunities for available credit counseling and assisted me in performing a related budget analysis, but I do not have a certificate from the agency describing the services provided to me. *You must file a copy of a certificate from the agency describing the services provided to you and a copy of any debt repayment plan developed through the agency no later than 14 days after your bankruptcy case is filed.*

3. I certify that I requested credit counseling services from an approved agency but was unable to obtain the services during the seven days from the time I made my request, and the following exigent circumstances merit a temporary waiver of the credit counseling requirement so I can file my bankruptcy case now. [Summarize exigent circumstances here.]

If your certification is satisfactory to the court, you must still obtain the credit counseling briefing within the first 30 days after you file your bankruptcy petition and promptly file a certificate from the agency that provided the counseling, together with a copy of any debt management plan developed through the agency. Failure to fulfill these requirements may result in dismissal of your case. Any extension of the 30-day deadline can be granted only for cause and is limited to a maximum of 15 days. Your case may also be dismissed if the court is not satisfied with your reasons for filing your bankruptcy case without first receiving a credit counseling briefing.

4. I am not required to receive a credit counseling briefing because of: [Check the applicable statement.] [Must be accompanied by a motion for determination by the court.]

Incapacity. (Defined in 11 U.S.C. § 109(h)(4) as impaired by reason of mental illness or mental deficiency so as to be incapable of realizing and making rational decisions with respect to financial responsibilities.);

Disability. (Defined in 11 U.S.C. § 109(h)(4) as physically impaired to the extent of being unable, after reasonable effort, to participate in a credit counseling briefing in person, by telephone, or through the Internet.);

Active military duty in a military combat zone.

5. The United States trustee or bankruptcy administrator has determined that the credit counseling requirement of 11 U.S.C. § 109(h) does not apply in this district.

I certify under penalty of perjury that the information provided above is true and correct.

Signature of Debtor:

Date: 1/15/2015

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION

In Re:

Thomas Schmerold

)  
)  
)  
)  
)  
)

Case No.

Debtor (s)

) Chapter 13  
)  
)

List of Creditors

See attached	

Thomas Schmerold  
29W466 Glen Road  
West Chicago, IL 60185

Enhanced Recovery Co L  
8014 Bayberry Rd  
Jacksonville, FL 32256

Td Bank Usa/Targetcred  
Po Box 673  
Minneapolis, MN 55440

Asset Acceptance Llc  
Po Box 1630  
Warren, MI 48090

Gecrb/Discount Tire  
Po Box 981439  
El Paso, TX 79998

Thd/Cbna  
Po Box 6497  
Sioux Falls, SD 57117

Cap1/Mnrids  
26525 N Riverwoods Blvd  
Mettawa, IL 60045

Gecrb/Lowes  
Po Box 965005  
Orlando, FL 32896

Chapter 13 Trustee Stearns, VIA ECF  
Glenn Stearns  
801 Warrenville, #650  
Lisle, IL 60532

Gecrb/Walmart Dc  
Po Box 965024  
Orlando, FL 32896

Chase  
Po Box 24696  
Columbus, OH 43224

Illinois Department of Public Aid  
Division of Child Support Enforcem.  
509 S. 6th Street, 6th Floor  
Springfield, IL 62701

Chase  
Po Box 15298  
Wilmington, DE 19850

JPMorgan Chase Bank  
c/o Codilis & Associates, VIA ECF  
15W030 North Frontage Road  
Burr Ridge, IL 60527

ComED (Commonwealth Edison Co)  
Bankruptcy Department  
3 Lincoln Center  
Oakbrook Terrace, IL 60181

Kohls/Capone  
N56 W 17000 Ridgewood Dr  
Menomonee Falls, WI 53051

Bayview Loan/M&T Bank

Nicor  
PO BOX 416  
Aurora, IL 60507

P.O. Box 1288

Target Nb  
Po Box 673  
Minneapolis, MN 55440

Buffalo New York 14240 - 1288

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT

In re Thomas Schmerold  
Debtor

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_

Chapter B

**CERTIFICATION OF NOTICE TO CONSUMER DEBTOR(S)  
UNDER § 342(b) OF THE BANKRUPTCY CODE**

**Certification of [Non-Attorney] Bankruptcy Petition Preparer**

I, the [non-attorney] bankruptcy petition preparer signing the debtor's petition, hereby certify that I delivered to the debtor the attached notice, as required by § 342(b) of the Bankruptcy Code.

Printed name and title, if any, of Bankruptcy Petition Preparer  
Address:

X \_\_\_\_\_

Social Security number (If the bankruptcy petition preparer is not an individual, state the Social Security number of the officer, principal, responsible person, or partner of the bankruptcy petition preparer.) (Required by 11 U.S.C. § 110.)

Signature of Bankruptcy Petition Preparer or officer,  
principal, responsible person, or partner whose Social  
Security number is provided above.

**Certification of the Debtor**

I (We), the debtor(s), affirm that I (we) have received and read the attached notice, as required by § 342(b) of the Bankruptcy Code.

Thomas Schmerold  
Printed Name(s) of Debtor(s)

X Thomas Schmerold /15/2015  
Signature of Debtor Date

Case No. (if known) \_\_\_\_\_

X \_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Joint Debtor (if any) Date

**Instructions:** Attach a copy of Form B 201A, Notice to Consumer Debtor(s) Under § 342(b) of the Bankruptcy Code.

Use this form to certify that the debtor has received the notice required by 11 U.S.C. § 342(b) **only** if the certification has NOT been made on the Voluntary Petition, Official Form B1. Exhibit B on page 2 of Form B1 contains a certification by the debtor's attorney that the attorney has given the notice to the debtor. The Declarations made by debtors and bankruptcy petition preparers on page 3 of Form B1 also include this certification.

## UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT

### NOTICE TO CONSUMER DEBTOR(S) UNDER §342(b) OF THE BANKRUPTCY CODE

In accordance with § 342(b) of the Bankruptcy Code, this notice to individuals with primarily consumer debts: (1) Describes briefly the services available from credit counseling services; (2) Describes briefly the purposes, benefits and costs of the four types of bankruptcy proceedings you may commence; and (3) Informs you about bankruptcy crimes and notifies you that the Attorney General may examine all information you supply in connection with a bankruptcy case.

You are cautioned that bankruptcy law is complicated and not easily described. Thus, you may wish to seek the advice of an attorney to learn of your rights and responsibilities should you decide to file a petition. Court employees cannot give you legal advice.

Notices from the bankruptcy court are sent to the mailing address you list on your bankruptcy petition. In order to ensure that you receive information about events concerning your case, Bankruptcy Rule 4002 requires that you notify the court of any changes in your address. If you are filing a **joint case** (a single bankruptcy case for two individuals married to each other), and each spouse lists the same mailing address on the bankruptcy petition, you and your spouse will generally receive a single copy of each notice mailed from the bankruptcy court in a jointly-addressed envelope, unless you file a statement with the court requesting that each spouse receive a separate copy of all notices.

#### 1. Services Available from Credit Counseling Agencies

With limited exceptions, § 109(h) of the Bankruptcy Code requires that all individual debtors who file for bankruptcy relief on or after October 17, 2005, receive a briefing that outlines the available opportunities for credit counseling and provides assistance in performing a budget analysis. The briefing must be given within 180 days before the bankruptcy filing. The briefing may be provided individually or in a group (including briefings conducted by telephone or on the Internet) and must be provided by a nonprofit budget and credit counseling agency approved by the United States trustee or bankruptcy administrator. The clerk of the bankruptcy court has a list that you may consult of the approved budget and credit counseling agencies. Each debtor in a joint case must complete the briefing.

In addition, after filing a bankruptcy case, an individual debtor generally must complete a financial management instructional course before he or she can receive a discharge. The clerk also has a list of approved financial management instructional courses. Each debtor in a joint case must complete the course.

#### 2. The Four Chapters of the Bankruptcy Code Available to Individual Consumer Debtors

##### **Chapter 7: Liquidation (\$245 filing fee, \$75 administrative fee, \$15 trustee surcharge: Total fee \$335)**

Chapter 7 is designed for debtors in financial difficulty who do not have the ability to pay their existing debts. Debtors whose debts are primarily consumer debts are subject to a "means test" designed to determine whether the case should be permitted to proceed under chapter 7. If your income is greater than the median income for your state of residence and family size, in some cases, the United States trustee (or bankruptcy administrator), the trustee, or creditors have the right to file a motion requesting that the court dismiss your case under § 707(b) of the Code. It is up to the court to decide whether the case should be dismissed.

Under chapter 7, you may claim certain of your property as exempt under governing law. A trustee may have the right to take possession of and sell the remaining property that is not exempt and use the sale proceeds to pay your creditors.

The purpose of filing a chapter 7 case is to obtain a discharge of your existing debts. If, however, you are found to have committed certain kinds of improper conduct described in the Bankruptcy Code, the court may deny

your discharge and, if it does, the purpose for which you filed the bankruptcy petition will be defeated.

Even if you receive a general discharge, some particular debts are not discharged under the law. Therefore, you may still be responsible for most taxes and student loans; debts incurred to pay nondischargeable taxes; domestic support and property settlement obligations; most fines, penalties, forfeitures, and criminal restitution obligations; certain debts which are not properly listed in your bankruptcy papers; and debts for death or personal injury caused by operating a motor vehicle, vessel, or aircraft while intoxicated from alcohol or drugs. Also, if a creditor can prove that a debt arose from fraud, breach of fiduciary duty, or theft, or from a willful and malicious injury, the bankruptcy court may determine that the debt is not discharged.

**Chapter 13: Repayment of All or Part of the Debts of an Individual with Regular Income (\$235 filing fee, \$75 administrative fee: Total fee \$310)**

Chapter 13 is designed for individuals with regular income who would like to pay all or part of their debts in installments over a period of time. You are only eligible for chapter 13 if your debts do not exceed certain dollar amounts set forth in the Bankruptcy Code.

Under chapter 13, you must file with the court a plan to repay your creditors all or part of the money that you owe them, using your future earnings. The period allowed by the court to repay your debts may be three years or five years, depending upon your income and other factors. The court must approve your plan before it can take effect.

After completing the payments under your plan, your debts are generally discharged except for domestic support obligations; most student loans; certain taxes; most criminal fines and restitution obligations; certain debts which are not properly listed in your bankruptcy papers; certain debts for acts that caused death or personal injury; and certain long term secured obligations.

**Chapter 11: Reorganization (\$1,167 filing fee, \$550 administrative fee: Total fee \$1,717)**

Chapter 11 is designed for the reorganization of a business but is also available to consumer debtors. Its provisions are quite complicated, and any decision by an individual to file a chapter 11 petition should be reviewed with an attorney.

**Chapter 12: Family Farmer or Fisherman (\$200 filing fee, \$75 administrative fee: Total fee \$275)**

Chapter 12 is designed to permit family farmers and fishermen to repay their debts over a period of time from future earnings and is similar to chapter 13. The eligibility requirements are restrictive, limiting its use to those whose income arises primarily from a family-owned farm or commercial fishing operation.

**3. Bankruptcy Crimes and Availability of Bankruptcy Papers to Law Enforcement Officials**

A person who knowingly and fraudulently conceals assets or makes a false oath or statement under penalty of perjury, either orally or in writing, in connection with a bankruptcy case is subject to a fine, imprisonment, or both. All information supplied by a debtor in connection with a bankruptcy case is subject to examination by the Attorney General acting through the Office of the United States Trustee, the Office of the United States Attorney, and other components and employees of the Department of Justice.

**WARNING:** Section 521(a)(1) of the Bankruptcy Code requires that you promptly file detailed information regarding your creditors, assets, liabilities, income, expenses and general financial condition. Your bankruptcy case may be dismissed if this information is not filed with the court within the time deadlines set by the Bankruptcy Code, the Bankruptcy Rules, and the local rules of the court. The documents and the deadlines for filing them are listed on Form B200, which is posted at [http://www.uscourts.gov/bkforms/bankruptcy\\_forms.html#procedure](http://www.uscourts.gov/bkforms/bankruptcy_forms.html#procedure).